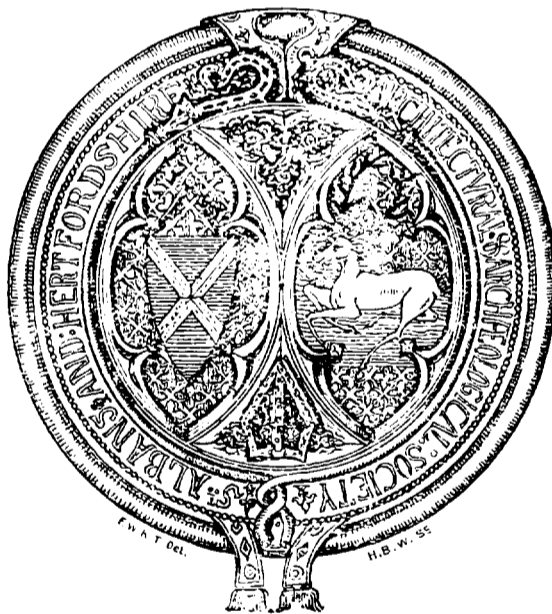


St. Albans and Hertfordshire
Architectural
AND
Archæological Society.

TRANSACTIONS
1927.



St. Albans:

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1928.

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THE ST. ALBANS AND HERTFORDSHIRE
ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

FOUNDED 1845.

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL FOR 1927.

PATRONS.

THE MOST HON. THE MARQUESS OF SALISBURY, P.C.
THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF VERULAM.
THE RIGHT REV. THE LORD BISHOP OF ST. ALBANS, D.D.

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HONORARY SECRETARY.

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Welwyn—H. W. JONES, Esq.

**THE ST. ALBANS AND HERTFORDSHIRE
ARCHITECTURAL AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY.**
LIST OF MEMBERS (DECEMBER, 1927).

Marked * are Honorary Members.

" § " Life " "

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>Adcock, Miss, Wilfords, Bricket Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Allan, C. E., M.A., LL.B., F.S.A., Avalon, Hillside Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Allan, Mrs., O.B.E., Avalon, Hillside Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Allen, Rear-Admiral J. D., C.B., Red Cottage, Townsend Avenue, St. Albans.</p> <p>Allen, Mrs., Red Cottage, Townsend Avenue, St. Albans.</p> <p>Anderson, A. Whitford, F.R.I.B.A., 58, High Street, Watford.</p> <p>Andrew, N. P., South Lodge, Cunnynhame Hill, St. Albans.</p> <p>Andrew, Miss K. P., South Lodge, Cunnynhame Hill, St. Albans.</p> <p>§ Andrews, R. T., 25, Castle Street, Hertford.</p> <p>Archibald, Miss, M.A., Lavington, Avenue Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Ardley, W. G., Berea, Lemsford Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Arnold, Miss F., The Bury, Kingsbury Avenue, St. Albans.</p> <p>*Ashdown, Mrs. C. H., F.R.Hist.S., St. Stephen's, St. Albans.</p> <p>Ashwell, Mrs., Hurstlea, Hatfield Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Askwith, Mrs., Sleningford, Hall Place Gardens, St. Albans.</p> | <p>*Browne, the Rev. V., Nuffield Rectory, Henley-on-Thames.</p> <p>Brunton, Mrs. Sydney, Frogmore House, Frogmore.</p> <p>*Bullen, Mrs. G. E., Herts County Museum, St. Albans.</p> <p>Burney, Miss, Duncroft, Jennings Road, St. Albans.</p> |
| <p>Bailey, Miss, Newlands, Townsend Avenue, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bailey, Miss A., Newlands, Townsend Avenue, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bathurst, Miss, Berners, Marlborough Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bayard, Miss, Leslie Lodge, Avenue Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Beadle, G. Baden, 103, Verulam Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bedell, H. G., Knoll Cottage, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bedell, Mrs., Knoll Cottage, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Beedham, Miss L. E., Ucluelet, Mount Pleasant Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Bolton, G. R., Public Library, Watford.</p> <p>Brewer, Miss M. A., Hills Court, Wellington Road, Watford.</p> <p>Bridge, J. C., M.A., Mus.Doc., F.S.A., 14, Upper Lattimore Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Brightman, W. H., Cintra, Sandpit Lane, St. Albans.</p> <p>Brightman, Mrs., Cintra, Sandpit Lane, St. Albans.</p> | <p>Campbell, G. S., Abbots Wick, Clarence Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Campbell, Mrs., Abbots Wick, Clarence Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Card, A. W., Borogarth, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.</p> <p>Card, Mrs., Borogarth, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.</p> <p>Card, Miss, Borogarth, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.</p> <p>Carlile, Col. Sir Hildred, Bart., C.B.E., Ponsbourne Park, near Hertford.</p> <p>Cayley, Miss, Hill View, Upper Worley Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Chapman, Miss F., Home, Mile House Lane, St. Albans.</p> <p>Chapman, Miss M. E., Home, Mile House Lane, St. Albans.</p> <p>Clarke, Mrs. Sidney, 22, Upper Marlborough Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Clear, E. A., Kingsbury Knoll, Verulam Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Clear, Mrs., Kingsbury Knoll, Verulam Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Crockett, G. A., Branksome, Cassiobury Drive, Watford.</p> <p>Curtis, Miss, Fairshot Court, near St. Albans.</p> |
| <p>Dangerfield, Mrs. F. Westcott, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Davis, Miss A. E. E., Chandos, Clarence Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>§ Dixon, the Rev. T. G., M.A., The Hall, Holton-le-Moor, Lincoln.</p> <p>Du Cane, Miss, Arran, Avenue Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Dumville, Miss, 2, Belmont Hill, St. Albans.</p> | <p>Elm, Mrs., Southgate, York Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>§ Evans, Lewis, F.S.A., The Rise, Dawlish, S. Devon.</p> <p>Evatt, Mrs., The Croft, Hillside Road, St. Albans.</p> <p>Feldhaus, Mrs. W., Flint House London Road, St. Albans.</p> |

List of Members (December, 1927).—Continued.

- Fisher, Miss B. M., 25, Cunnynhame Avenue, St. Albans.
 Fox, C. F., Charnwood, Kingsbury Avenue, St. Albans.
 Furse, Mrs., Abbey Gate House, St. Albans.
- Gallop, the Rev. Canon E. J., M.A., Denford, Avenue Road, St. Albans.
 Galsworthy, Dr. Beatrice, M.B., Ch.B. (Edin.), Jesmond, Grosvenor Road, St. Albans.
 Gamlen, St. John O., Gray Gables, Townsend Avenue, St. Albans.
 Garbutt, L. L., M.A., F.C.S., 43, Victoria Street, St. Albans.
- §Gibbs, the Ven. Archdeacon the Hon. Kenneth F., M.A., Hatfield.
 Gibbs, Miss P. M., Houndspath, Upper Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
 Gibbs, Miss S. H. Houndspath, Upper Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
 Gladstone, John, Capenoch, Thornhill, Dumfriesshire.
 Goadby, Miss B. H., Gartlet School, Watford.
 Goadby, Miss J. M., B.A., Gartlet School, Watford.
 Godfrey-Faussett, Mrs., Arran, Avenue Road, St. Albans.
 Godfrey-Faussett, Miss M., Arran, Avenue Road, St. Albans.
 Green, W. S., J.P., St. Stephen's House, St. Albans.
- §Griffith, A. F., 3, Evelyn Terrace, Brighton.
 Guest, The Rev. G. A., M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., Innisfree, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
 Guest, Mrs., Innisfree, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Harrison, F. F., Palfrey Close Cottage, Townsend Road, St. Albans.
 Harrison, Mrs., Palfrey Close Cottage, Townsend Road, St. Albans.
 Hartley, Mrs., Middlewych, Church Crescent, St. Albans.
- §Hawkins, the Rev. Canon Sir J. C., Bart., Kelston Lodge, 72, Banbury Road, Oxford.
 Herbert, Mrs., Elmslea, Beaconsfield Road, St. Albans.
 Heatt, Mrs., Homeland, York Road, St. Albans.
 Hill, R. E., 5, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
 Hill, Mrs., 5, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
 Hitchcock, Mrs., Gallizur, Beaumont Avenue, St. Albans.
 Hoare, Miss, 6, Ridgmont Road, St. Albans.
 Hoare, Miss K., 6, Ridgmont Road, St. Albans.
- §Hodgson, Victor T., F.S.A., Cuilcheanna, Onich, Inverness-shire.
 Hooker, R. H., Boroughfield, Bricket Road, St. Albans.
 Hopkins, The Rev. G. A., M.A., The Rectory, Houghton Conquest, Ampthill, Beds.
 Howard, Mrs., The Knoll, Verulam Road, St. Albans.
 Hull, W., 34, New Kent Road, St. Albans.
 Hurnard, Mrs., Strathmore, Avenue Road, St. Albans.
 Hutchinson, T., 43, Glenferrie Road, St. Albans.
- Innes, J. W., 57, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Jefferys, Miss C. M., Bricket House, St. Albans.
 Johnson, Andrew, Sleningford, Hall Place Gardens, St. Albans.
 Jones, C. E., York Lodge, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
 Jones, Mrs., York Lodge, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
 Jones, Miss K. A., York Lodge, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
 Jones, G. A., York Lodge, St. Peter's Street, St. Albans.
 Jones, H. W., The Red House, Welwyn.
 Jones, Mrs., The Red House, Welwyn.
 Jones, Mrs. E. Montague, The School House, St. Albans.
- §Kennedy, the Rev. J., M.A., Fernhill, Charmouth, Dorset.
 Kent, Miss, Gloucester House, London Road, St. Albans.
- §Keyser, C. E., F.S.A., Aldermaston Court, Reading.
 Kitto, J., Rothesay, Lemsford Road, St. Albans.
 *Kitton, Mrs., Pré Cottage, Roestock, St. Albans.
- Lane, Miss E. M., Addiscombe Lodge, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.
 Lane, Miss H. M. M., B.A., Addiscombe Lodge, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.
 Langton, F. W., Melcot, Palfrey Close, St. Albans.
 Langton, Mrs., Melcot, Palfrey Close, St. Albans.
 Locke, W. R., Copfield, Abbey View Road, St. Albans.
 Luttmann, Mrs., The Old Rectory, St. Albans.
- Markham, Mrs., Sandysyke, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
 Markham, Miss G., Sandysyke, Clarence Road, St. Albans.

List of Members (December, 1927).—Continued.

- Maygrove, Miss, Abbey Mill House, St. Albans.
- McPherson, W., 41, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Middleton, O., F.R.I.B.A., Orlands, St. Stephen's, St. Albans.
- Middleton, Mrs., Orlands, St. Stephen's, St. Albans.
- Middleton, Miss E., Orlands, St. Stephen's, St. Albans.
- Miller, Albert, 84, Handside Lane, Welwyn Garden City.
- Miller, Deaconess, 1, Hall Place Gardens, St. Albans.
- Minty, H. O., M.A., Nessfield, York Road, St. Albans.
- Mitchell, C.R., 131, Manor Road, Wallasey, Cheshire.
- Nelson, Mrs., Wilfords, Bricket Road, St. Albans.
- Nettleton, Mrs. Sunnymead, Southern Road, East Finchley, N.2.
- Nichols, Mrs., Oakdene, 25, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Nuttall, Mrs. Clarke, Ivy House, Holywell Hill, St. Albans.
- Owst, R. C., Clare Lodge, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- Owst, Mrs., Clare Lodge, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- Owst, G. R., M.A., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S., Clare Lodge, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- §Page, William, F.S.A., Ashmere Croft, Middleton, near Bognor.
- Palmer, C. Alan, Llanrwst, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Palmer, P. E., A.R.I.B.A., 4, The Quadrangle, Handside Lane, Welwyn Garden City.
- Pearse, C. Gilbert, Old Penn, London Road, St. Albans.
- Pearson, C. H., The Elms, Upper Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
- Pearson, Mrs., The Elms, Upper Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
- Poë, Lt.-Col. Sir W. Hutcheson, Bart., C.B., Batchwood Hall, St. Albans.
- Poulton, Miss, 3, Palfrey Close, St. Albans.
- *Puddicombe, W. N., M.R.C.S., 1, Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
- Puddicombe, Mrs. 1, Marlborough Road, St. Albans.
- Purser, H. J., Hillsborough, Verulam Road, St. Albans.
- Reynolds, L. Baillie, Holmhurst, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
- Reynolds, Mrs. Baillie, Holmhurst, Fishpool Street, St. Albans.
- Roberts, Miss, 12, Highfield Road, Bushey.
- Rowlatt-Jones, W. R., Shurlands, Hemel Hempstead.
- Rudd, Miss H., 46, Marlborough Road, Watford.
- Rudd, Miss M. A., Woodlands, Bussage, Stroud, Glos.
- Rutter, E. V., Wintern Lodge, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Rutter, Mrs., Wintern Lodge, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Saint Albans, the Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of, D.D., Abbey Gate House, St. Albans.
- Saint Albans, the Very Rev. the Dean of, M.A., The Deanery, St. Albans.
- Salisbury, the Most Hon. the Marquess of, P.C., Hatfield.
- Saiwey, H., Staverton, Upper Lattimore Road, St. Albans.
- Scattergood, B. P., M.A., F.R.A.S., F.S.A., Bennetts, Harpenden.
- Scott, Mrs., Chesholm, Harpenden Road, St. Albans.
- Seaton, T., 8, Gombards, St. Albans.
- Seaton, Miss E., 13, London Road, St. Albans.
- Secker, Mrs., The White Cottage, New House Park Gardens, St. Albans.
- Seebohm, Miss, Dilwyn, Manor Road, St. Albans.
- Sewell, A. R., Wolverdene, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- Sewell, Mrs., Wolverdene, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- Spring, Miss L. M., Ottery, Belmont Hill, St. Albans.
- Squire, A. L. J., Barclay's Bank, St. Albans.
- Stievenard, Miss, Francona, Alma Road, St. Albans.
- Straker, E. R., Chevington, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Straker, Mrs., Chevington, Clarence Road, St. Albans.
- Sweeting, E. T., Mus. Doc., Rydal, Lemsford Road, St. Albans.
- Talbot, Mrs., Marchmont House, Hemel Hempstead.
- Talbot, Gilbert, Marchmont House, Hemel Hempstead.
- Tinney, G. F., Newlyn, Tennyson Road, Harpenden.
- Verulam, The Right Hon., The Earl of, Gorhambury, St. Albans.
- Verulam, The Right Hon., The Countess of, Gorhambury, St. Albans.
- Wace, Mrs., Leslie Lodge, Avenue Road, St. Albans.
- Wace, A. J. B., M.A., 10, Moreton Mansions, Moreton Gardens, S.W.5.
- West, S. H., Beckenham, Battlefield Road, St. Albans.
- White, Mrs., Woodcock Hill, Berkhamsted.

List of Members (December, 1927).—Continued.

White, Miss, Elmsleigh, Bricket Road, St. Albans.	Wilde, S. A., F.S.I., Amberley, Christchurch Crescent, Radlett.
Whiting, F. Mure, Holmrook, Clarence Road, St. Albans.	Wilson, Mrs., 54, Holywell Hill, St Albans.
Whiting, Mrs., Holmrook, Clarence Road, St. Albans.	Wix, E. N., M.A., Holywell House, St. Albans.
Whiting, Miss I. M., Holmrook, Clarence Road, St. Albans.	Woodley, W. J., 58, Hatfield Road, St. Albans.
Wigglesworth, Mrs., Dirleton House, Battlefield Road, St Albans.	Woodman, T. Foster, Whitethorn, Beaconsfield Road, St. Albans.
Wigram, Sir Edgar T. A., Bart., M.A., A.R.I.B.A., Watling House, St. Stephen's, St. Albans.	Woolley, E., F.S.A., Collingworth, Lemsford Road, St. Albans.

The President's Report for the Year 1927.

At our Annual General Meeting, held last February, Mr. C. E. Jones was appointed Honorary Secretary of our Society, and Miss K. P. Andrew, Honorary Excursion Secretary. Mr. Jones had very kindly acted as Honorary Secretary, temporarily, after Mrs. Ashdown's resignation in August, 1926. We are very grateful to him for having accepted appointment to that office. He has always shown a keen interest in our Society, and we owe him our grateful appreciation of the manner in which he has carried out the duties of his office, in our interests and to our advantage, during the past year.

We felt that if we could persuade Miss Andrew to accept appointment as Honorary Excursion Secretary we should secure the help of a very efficient organizer. Our anticipation has been realized by the very able manner in which she organized the Excursions of the past Summer Season, and we look forward with eager interest to that which she may prepare for us in the Season that is before us. We are very grateful to her.

It is pleasant to be able to record an increase in the number of our ordinary Members. On a balance of resignations and elections we find the total number of ordinary Members increased by 13. At the close of 1927 our roll shows 5 Honorary, 10 Life, and 174 Ordinary Members. We ask our members to help us to increase that total during the current year.

The Society's exhibits in the Clock Tower have been re-arranged, and our thanks are due to Mrs. Bullen, the Curator of the County Museum, for the help she has given us in this matter. A short history of the Tower has been placed outside the building.

Let us go forward in the prosecution of the objects we have before us as a Society, with energy and hope—our success depends upon the keenness of our members.

Particulars of the Lectures and Excursions of the past year are as follows:—

LECTURES.

Jan. 24th, 1927.—“ French Sculpture of the XV. and XVI. Centuries.”

By Mr. Arthur Gardner, F.S.A.

Feb. 7th, 1927.—“ The Order of the Golden Fleece.”

This lecture, which was read by Sir Edgar Wigram, Bart., M.A., A.R.I.B.A., was compiled by the late Mr. Lawson Thompson, of Hitchin, and was placed at the disposal of the Society by the kindness of his sisters, the Misses Thompson.

Feb. 21st, 1927.—“ Surnames.”

By Prof. J. C. Bridge, M.A., Mus.Doc., F.S.A.

March 7th, 1927.—“ Some fresh light on Medieval English Games.”

By Dr. Gerald R. Owst, M.A., Ph.D., F.R.Hist.S.

March 21st, 1927.—“Some Stories illustrated in Medieval Art.”

By Mr. G. Druce, F.S.A.

Oct. 17th, 1927.—“Stone Monuments of England: Avebury, Stonehenge, Rollright, etc.”

By the Rev. Leonard Hughes, D.D.

Oct. 31st, 1927.—“Hemel Hempstead Market—1620 to 1660.”

By Mr. John Gladstone.

Nov. 14th, 1927.—“Two Ancient Towns: Rye and Winchelsea.”

By Mr. Edward Yates.

Nov. 28th, 1927.—“Westminster Abbey.”

By the Rev. Jocelyn Perkins, M.A., D.C.L., F.S.A.,
F.R.Hist.S.

Dec. 12th, 1927.—“Lincoln Cathedral.”

By Mr. Ernest Woolley, F.S.A.

EXCURSIONS.

May 28th, 1927.—Anstey Castle, Anstey Church and Reed Church.

June 18th, 1927.—Gorhambury and St. Michael's Church.

June 25th, 1927.—Cambridge.

July 19th, 1927.—Brocket Hall and Sandridge Church.

July 26th, 1927.—Hemel Hempstead Church, Lockers and Berkhamstead Castle.

E. J. GALLOP.
Dec. 31st, 1927

Balance Sheet for Year Ending 31st December, 1927.

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
Balance, 31st December, 1926	...	61 16 0	Subscription to National Trust for Pre-		
Subscriptions and Donation	...	84 5 0	serving Places of Historical Interest ..	2 2 0	
Interest on Investments	...	9 4	Donation to Royal Society of Arts' Fund for		
			the Preservation of Ancient Cottages	2 2 0	
			Lectures and Excursions	22 1 1	
			Transactions	46 10 5	
			Library	17 11	
			Stationery and General Printing	2 16 6	
			Postages, etc.	2 7 4	
			Balance at Bank, 31st. Dec., 1927—	£67 3 7	
			,, in hands of Hon. Treasurer	9 6	
		£146 10 4		67 13 1	
				£146 10 4	

ix:

F. MURE WHITING,
Hon. Treasurer

Examined with Pass-Book and Vouchers and certified correct.

(Signed) A. W. CARD,
13th January, 1928.